Reference Guide: *Radio Science* Style (AGU)

All reference sources must be cited in the text. Use U.S. locations for publishers with multiple offices.

REFERENCES IN THE TEXT

- Each entry in the reference list must be cited in the text.
- Enclose citations in brackets and list author’s name in italics and the year of publication: [Nakasone, 1996], [Nakasone and Hanzawa, 1996], [Nakasone et al., 1996].
- If the author’s name is already part of the sentence, use only the year in brackets: “. . . as proved by Nakasone [1996].”
- If the author’s name is used in the text without the year, do not italicize the author’s name: “Nakasone’s results were. . . .”
- Use semicolons to separate entries within brackets: [Nakasone, 1996; Nakasone and Hanzawa, 1996; Nakasone et al., 1996].
- Two or more publications by the same author in the same year are distinguished by a, b, c, etc. (in italics) after the year: [Nakasone, 1996a; Nakasone and Smith, 1996b].

THE REFERENCE LIST

- References must be listed *alphabetically* by authors’ last names.
- Multiple entries for a single author are arranged chronologically.
- Two or more publications by the same author(s) in the same year are distinguished by a, b, c, etc. after the year.
- Use a space between the first and middle initials of an author’s name.
- First line is slightly indented, and following lines are tabbed over. Make sure your entries line up.

BOOKS

Cite either the exact pages used, the beginning and ending pages of reference, or total pages.


Material in edited book

**Book in multivolume set**

**ARTICLES**
Names of periodicals not in English should be written out in full. For English titles, you may either use abbreviations or write out in full, but you must consistently do one or the other. Volume number is in italics. Any issue number is in parentheses and is not italicized. A digital object identifier (DOI) may be substituted for page numbers (see second example below).


**Author et al. with DOI**

**Article with issue and volume number**

**Translated article**

**Article to be published**

**CONFERENCES AND SYMPOSIA**

**Presented paper**
Osifchin, N., and G. Vau (1997), Power considerations for the modernization of telecommunications in Central and Eastern European and former Soviet Union (CEE/FSU) countries, paper presented at the Second International Telecommunications Energy Special Conference, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark, 10-13 May.

**Presented paper in press**
Article from proceedings of a conference/symposia

Article from conference, with publication number
Gibbins, C. J. (1997), Statistical studies of propagation and related meteorology over a 500 m path, IEE Conf. Publ. 333, 673-676.

Article from edited proceedings published under a separate title

REPORTS AND MEMOS
- Follow this basic pattern: author, title of report/memo, identifying numbers, name of originating facility, location, page numbers, year.
- “Final report internal research project” (if applicable) before report number.


THESIS/DISSERTATION


PATENT

UNPUBLISHED MATERIAL
Unpublished material—such as personal communication, unpublished data, and preprints—is not listed in the References. It is cited in the text only (in parentheses with year).

Personal communication/preprints
“. . . provided by L. Redbone (unpublished data, 2000).”
“. . . as indicated in some research (G. Jones, preprint, 2007).”
“. . . in work by W. Nelson and W. Jennings (manuscript in preparation, 2007).”
“. . . among the most impressive results in this area (B. Owens, personal communication, 2000).”
Electronic data
Because the Internet is so dynamic and because sites change and/or move, treat the World Wide Web, ftp files, and electronically archived data as unpublished.

“Expanded data results are available at http://www.placebo.uiuc.edu/fakedata.html.”
“Code can be received from the Imitation Data Consortium (Urbana, IL; anonymous ftp to ftp.results.imitationdata.gov).”